

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS	1
INTRODUCTION – Erzsébet Nováky	5
BUDAPEST FUTURES COURSE 2001 – THE PROJECT – Tamás Gáspár	7
1. BACKGROUNDS	7
2. AIM OF THE COURSE	8
3. OUTCOMES	9
4. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COURSE.....	9
4.1 INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOP.....	9
4.2 POSTGRADUATE COURSE	9
4.3 OUTPUT ORIENTATION	10
4.4 FOLLOW-UP WORK.....	10
4.5 SERIES OF COURSES	10
5. PARTICIPANTS AND COURSE SITE	10
REFERENCES	10
PROGRAMME AND LECTURERS – Tamás Gáspár and Tony Stevenson	11
BLOCK I.....	11
BLOCK II.	11
SUMMARY	11
THE SPIRIT OF THE PACE – BUDAPEST – Tamás Gáspár	13
1. BUDAPEST: BUDA AND PEST	13
2. CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY: EUROPE AND ASIA IN BUDAPEST	14
3. STRUCTURES AND VALUES	19
4. THE MESSAGE OF TOURIST ATTRACTIONS	22
REFERENCES	32
FUTURE AND THE CHANGING ROLE OF UNIVERSITIES – Gyula Bakacsi	33
CHANGING CULTURES IN THE MIRROR OF GLOBE RESEARCH – Gyula Bakacsi	39
FROM VALUES TO THE CHALLENGE OF A GOOD FUTURE – Anita Rubin	57
1. VALUES AND LIFE EXPECTATIONS.....	57
1.1 THE SPECTRUM OF POSSIBILITIES	57
1.2 THE DEFINITION OF VALUES.....	59
2. VALUE CHANGE.....	60
2.1 THE FOUR REASONS FOR VALUE CHANGE.....	60
2.2 THE CHANGING ORDER OF VALUES	61
2.3 CHANGING VALUE STRUCTURES	62
3. MORALS, VALUES AND OBJECTIVES	62
3.1 PRACTICAL WISDOM AND PRACTICAL SENSIBILITY	62
3.2 THE IMPACT OF REAL-TIME AVAILABILITY IN VALUES	64

4. VALUE RELATIVITY AND UNIVERSALITY	65
4.1 THE DANGER OF VALUE RELATIVISM	65
4.2 UNIVERSAL VALUES	65
5. VALUES AND SELF-REALISATION	66
5.1 SPLINTERING REALITY	66
5.2 THE CHALLENGE OF A GOOD FUTURE.....	67
REFERENCES	68
PLANNING AND/OR FORECASTING – FATE AND FORTUNE OF CITIES OF THE 21ST CENTURY	
– Ferenc Vidor	71
1. WHAT CAN BE PLANNED, WHAT CAN BE FORECASTED	71
2. ROLES AND RULES WITHIN MAN’S ENVIRONMENTAL STRATA	72
3. OUR ENVIRONMENT AND/OR ENVIRONMENT.....	74
4. OLD/NEW ORIENTATION TENDENCIES AFTER THE SECOND MILLENNIUM.....	75
5. THE NEW AGE OF INFORMATION	76
6. CONSTRUCTIVE OR (DE)CONSTRUCTIVE TENDENCIES OF THE 21ST CENTURY	77
7. EASE AND DIS-EASE OF CITIES	79
REFERENCES	80
FORGET OBSOLETE BELIEFS – Ervin Laszlo	81
1. THE PRINCIPAL MALIGN MYTHS	81
1.1 THE FIRST MYTH: “NATURE IS INEXHAUSTIBLE”	81
1.2 THE SECOND MYTH:”NATURE IS A GIANT MECHANISM”	82
1.3 THE THIRD MYTH: “LIFE IS A STRUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL”	83
1.4 THE FOURTH MYTH: “THE MARKET DISTRIBUTES BENEFITS”	84
1.5 THE FIFTH MYTH: “THE MORE YOU CONSUME THE BETTER YOU ARE”	85
2. LESSER BELIEFS BEST FORGOTTEN	86
LEARN TO LIVE WITH DIVERSITY – Ervin Laszlo	89
CHANGES IN VALUES AND THE WORLD OF MONEY – László Zsolnai	94
1. MULTI-PERSPECTIVE CONSIDERATIONS	95
2. THE MAXIMIN RULE.....	96
3. ANALYZING THE WORLD BANK CASE.....	97
4. FINAL REMARK	98
REFERENCES	99
NGOS: GLOBAL NAVIGATORS (NOT AVIATORS) OF FUTURE SOCIETIES – Cesar Villanueva ..	100
1. CHANGING ROLES OF NGOS	100
1.1 GREETINGS OF PEACE!	100
1.2 WHAT FUTURE SOCIETIES?	101
2. FUTURE SOCIETIES WAITING TO BE BORN.....	101
2.1 THREE SCENARIOS FOR NEAR AND LONG TERM FUTURES	101
3. NGO INTERVENTION: CRITICAL NAVIGATORS	103
3.1 VISIONARIES OF ALTERNATIVE SOCIETIES	103
3.2 ADVOCATES OF CARING LIFESTYLES, PLANETARY ETHICS, TRANSFORMATIVE GOVERNANCE AND GEO-SPIRITUALITY.....	103
3.3 INNOVATORS AND MOVERS OF THE CULTURAL CREATIVES	103
3.4 NETWEAVERS FOR CONVERGENCE	104
CONCLUSION	104

FAST FORWARD TO FRAGMENTED FUTURES – THE LIKELY FUTURES OF GOVERNANCE AND CIVIL SOCIETY – Rakesh Kapoor	105
1. CIVIL SOCIETY: PAST AND PRESENT	105
2. MARKET AND CIVIL SOCIETY	106
3. FUTURES OF GOVERNANCE AND CIVIL SOCIETY: THE ROOTS OF FRAGMENTATION	107
4. THE KEY FORCES SHAPING THE FUTURE	109
5. THE FUTURE OF GLOBAL CIVIL SOCIETY	111
VALUES AND ENVIRONMENT – Merrill Findlay	113
1. BACK-CASTING WILD OTTERS AND STURGEON INTO THE DANUBE RIVER	113
2. THE PAST	114
3. THE PRESENT	114
4. BUT IT DOESN'T HAVE TO BE THIS WAY	115
5. AN EXERCISE IN BACK-CASTING	115
URBAN AND RURAL VALUES: TECHNOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES – Bruce E. Tonn	118
ARCHITECTURE AND VALUE – Dezsó Hegyi and Gergely Bedő	123
1. THE VERNACULAR ARCHITECTURE	124
2. THE STRING OF THE HUNGARIAN VERNACULAR ARCHITECTURE FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE BUILDING COMFORT	125
3. ANTONIO GAUDI AND THE MODERN STYLE	127
4. OTTO FREI AND THE TENSIONED STRUCTURED	128
CONCLUSIONS	129
ETHICS AND RESPONSIBILITY, SOCIALLY AND ECOLOGICALLY – Guido-Henri de Couvreur	130
1. THE GREATER WHOLE	130
2. CONCENTRATION	132
3. GLOBALIZATION AND DEMOCRATIZATION	132
4. DEMOCRATIC CITIZENSHIP... A DIFFICULT CONCEPT?	135
5. ALL CULTURES ARE BUILT ON TECHNIQUE	136
WHANAUNGATANGA (COLLECTIVE RESPONSIBILITY) AND GLOBAL JUSTICE – Pahmi Winter	139
REFERENCES	144
HOW DO THE BFC2001 PARTICIPANTS THINK ABOUT THE FUTURE VALUES? – Réka Várnagy	146
1. THE QUESTIONNAIRE	147
2. THE OUTCOMES	149
2.1 THE CHARACTERISTICS OF THE RESPONDENTS	149
2.2 RESIDENCE, ENVIRONMENT	149
2.3 PRIVATE AND PUBLIC LIFE	150
2.4 WORK	150
2.5 HAPPINESS, GENERAL FEELING	151
2.6 FREE TIME	152
CONCLUSION	152
BFC 2001 QUESTIONNAIRE	153

CHANGING VALUES AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT – A COURSE SUMMARY	
– Erzsébet Nováky, Tamás Gáspár and Éva Hideg	161
1. FUTURES STUDIES AND VALUES OF FUTURE SOCIETIES	162
2. CHANGE OF VALUES AT THE LEVEL OF INDIVIDUALS AND FUTURE SOCIAL MODELS	163
2.1 CHANGE OF VALUES AT THE LEVEL OF INDIVIDUALS	163
2.2 CHANGING VALUES AT THE LEVEL OF FUTURE SOCIAL MODELS.....	165
2.3 UNIVERSAL VALUES?.....	169
2.4 THE REQUIREMENTS FOR REALISING NEW VALUES.....	170
3. BFC 2001 VIEWS AND SUGGESTIONS	170
3.1 INDIVIDUAL LEVEL: FUTURE ORIENTATION AND VALUES.....	170
3.2 REGIONAL LEVEL: DIFFERENT FOCUS, MUTUAL INTERESTS.....	173
3.3 GLOBAL LEVEL: VALUES FOR THE FUTURE AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT	176
4. FOLLOW-UP WORK.....	182
REFERENCES	183
EVALUATION REPORT – Tamás Gáspár	184
1. PARTICIPANTS	184
2. MOTIVATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS	185
3. FULFILMENT OF EXPECTATIONS.....	186
4. PRESENTATIONS, DISCUSSION GROUPS AND WORKSHOPS.....	187
5. MOST FAVOURED TOPICS	189
6. ORGANISATION.....	189
7. OVERALL EVALUATION	190
SNAPSHOTS FROM BFC 2001	191
APPENDIX 1: BFC 2001 LEAFLET.....	195
APPENDIX 2: BFC 2001 PARTICIPANTS	198
APPENDIX 3: BFC 2001 ASSESSMENT BOOKLET.....	202
APPENDIX 4: CERTIFICATE	218